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Lake Mitchell, Davison County, South Dakota

National Eutrophication Survey, Corvallis, Oreg

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U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY

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and

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REPORT
ON
LAKE MITCHELL
DAVISON COUNTY
SOUTH DAKOTA
EPA REGION VIII
WORKING PAPER No. 613

WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE

SOUTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

AND THE

SOUTH DAKOTA NATIONAL GUARD

JANUARY, 1977

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16. ABSTRACT

Annual total phosphorus and total nitrogen loadings to the lake were estimated and subdivided according to either point or non-point source origin. An assessment of the lake's trophic condition and limiting nutrient is also provided. All data collected by the U.S.E.P.A. National Eutrophication Survey during the one year study of the lake and its tributaries are included in the report.

17. KEY WORDS AND DOCUMENT ANALYSIS

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FOREWORD

The National Eutrophication Survey was initiated in 1972 in response to an Administration commitment to investigate the nationwide threat of accelerated eutrophication to freshwater lakes and reservoirs.

OBJECTIVES

The Survey was designed to develop, in conjunction with state environmental agencies, information on nutrient sources, concentrations, and impact on selected freshwater lakes as a basis for formulating comprehensive and coordinated national, regional, and state management practices relating to point-source discharge reduction and non-point source pollution abatement in lake watersheds.

ANALYTIC APPROACH

The mathematical and statistical procedures selected for the Survey's eutrophication analysis are based on related concepts that:

a. A generalized representation or model relating sources, concentrations, and impacts can be constructed.

b. By applying measurements of relevant parameters associated with lake degradation, the generalized model can be transformed into an operational representation of a lake, its drainage basin, and related nutrients.

c. With such a transformation, an assessment of the potential for eutrophication control can be made.

LAKE ANALYSIS

In this report, the first stage of evaluation of lake and watershed data collected from the study lake and its drainage basin is documented. The report is formatted to provide state environmental agencies with specific information for basin planning [§303(e)], water quality criteria/standards review [§303(c)], clean lakes [§314(a,b)], and water quality monitoring [§106 and §305(b)] activities mandated by the Federal Water Pollution Control Act Amendments of 1972.

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Beyond the single lake analysis, broader based correlations between nutrient concentrations (and loading) and trophic condition are being made to advance the rationale and data base for refinement of nutrient water quality criteria for the Nation's freshwater lakes. Likewise, multivariate evaluations for the relationships between land use, nutrient export, and trophic condition, by lake class or use, are being developed to assist in the formulation of planning guidelines and policies by EPA and to augment plans implementation by the states.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The staff of the National Eutrophication Survey (Office of Research & Development, U. S. Environmental Protection Agency) expresses sincere appreciation to the South Dakota Departments of Environmental Protection and Game, Fish and Parks for professional involvement, to the South Dakota National Guard for conducting the tributary sampling phase of the Survey, and to those wastewater treatment plant operators who voluntarily provided effluent samples.

Allyn Lockner, Secretary, and Blaine Barker and Duane Murphy, Department of Environmental Quality; Douglas Hansen, Department of Game, Fish and Parks; and James Hayden, Director, State Lakes Preservation Committee provided invaluable lake documentation and counsel during the Survey, reviewed the preliminary reports, and provided critiques most useful in the preparation of this Working Paper series.

Major General Duane L. Corning, the Adjutant General of South Dakota, and Project Officer Colonel Robert D. Chalberg, who directed the volunteer efforts of the South Dakota National Guardsmen, are also gratefully acknowledged for their assistance to the Survey.

NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY

STUDY LAKES

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA

LAKE NAME	COUNTY
Albert	Kingsbury
Alvin	Lincoln
Angostura	Fall River
Brant	Lake
Byron	Beadle
Clear	Marshall
Clear	Minnehaha
Cochrane	Deuel
Cottonwood	Spink
Deerfield	Pennington
Enemy Swim	Day
Herman	Lake
John	Hamlin
Kampeska	Codington
Madison	Lake
Mitchell	Davidson
Norden	Hamlin
East Oakwood	Brookings
West Oakwood	Brookings
Pactola	Pennington
Pickerel	Day
Poinsett	Brookings, Lake
Red Iron South	Marshall
Richmond	Brown
Roy	Marshall
Sand	Brown
Sheridan	Pennington
Stockdale	Custer
East Vermillion	McCook
Wall	Minnehaha
Waubay	Day

LAKE MITCHELL
Tributary Sampling Site
Lake Sampling Site
Scale
S. Dak.
Map Location
Wessington Springs
Wilmath Lake
Firesteel Creek
LAKE MITCHELL
Mitchell

LAKE MITCHELL

STORET NO. 4616

I. INTRODUCTION

Due to lack of flows, only a few tributary samples and no outlet samples were taken; therefore, this report relates only to the lake sampling data. However, the few sampling data obtained are included in Appendix D for the record.

II. CONCLUSIONS

A. Trophic Condition:

Survey data indicate Lake Mitchell is eutrophic. It ranked tenth in overall trophic quality when the 31 South Dakota lakes sampled in 1974 were compared using a combination of six lake parameters*. Twelve of the lakes had less median total phosphorus. nine had less median dissolved orthophosphorus, five had less and one had the same median inorganic nitrogen, eight had less mean chlorophyll a, and 16 had greater mean Secchi disc transparency. Marked depression of dissolved oxygen with depth occurred at station 1 in July.

B. Rate-Limiting Nutrient:

The algal assay results indicate Lake Mitchell was nitrogen limited at the time the assay sample was taken (04/23/74). The lake data indicate nitrogen limitation all three sampling times.

* See Appendix A.

III. LAKE CHARACTERISTICS[†]

A. Lake Morphometry[††]:

1. Surface area: 2.71 kilometers^2.
2. Mean depth: 3.7 meters.
3. Maximum depth: 8.8 meters.
4. Volume: 10.027×10^6 m^3.

B. Precipitation*:

1. Year of sampling: 32.9 centimeters.
2. Mean annual: 56.1 centimeters.

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† Table of metric conversions--Appendix B.
†† Murphey, 1974.
* See Working Paper No. 175, "...Survey Methods, 1973-1976".

IV. LAKE WATER QUALITY SUMMARY

Lake Mitchell was sampled three times during the open-water season of 1974 by means of a pontoon-equipped Huey helicopter. Each time, samples for physical and chemical parameters were collected from a number of depths at two stations on the lake (see map, page v). During each visit, a single depth-integrated (4.6 m or near bottom to surface) sample was composited from the stations for phytoplankton identification and enumeration; and during the first visit, a single 18.9-liter depth-integrated sample was composited for algal assays. Also each time, a depth-integrated sample was collected from each of the stations for chlorophyll a analysis. The maximum depths sampled were 6.1 meters at station 1 and 3.4 meters at station 2.

The sampling results are presented in full in Appendix C and are summarized in the following table.

A. SUMMARY OF PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR LAKE MITCHELL
STORET CODE 4610

PARAMETER	1ST SAMPLING (4/23/74) 2 SITES RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN	2ND SAMPLING (7/11/74) 2 SITES RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN	3RD SAMPLING (9/18/74) 2 SITES RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN
TEMP (C)	10.4 - 10.8	10.6	10.5	23.6 - 26.0	24.9	24.5	17.4 - 19.2	18.6	19.0
DISS OXY (MG/L)	9.6 - 9.8	9.7	9.6	1.2 - 7.4	4.8	5.0	6.2 - 9.8	8.9	9.6
CNDCTVY (MCROMO)	451. - 633.	532.	503.	1073. - 1119.	1096.	1087.	983. - 1037.	1012.	1017.
PH (STAND UNITS)	8.2 - 8.3	8.2	8.3	8.0 - 8.6	8.3	8.3	7.7 - 8.0	7.9	7.9
TOT ALK (MG/L)	159. - 166.	162.	160.	185. - 192.	187.	187.	189. - 195.	191.	190.
TOT P (MG/L)	0.088 - 0.108	0.097	0.097	0.115 - 0.155	0.137	0.137	0.074 - 0.106	0.084	0.080
ORTHO P (MG/L)	0.005 - 0.012	0.008	0.008	0.065 - 0.097	0.082	0.083	0.010 - 0.025	0.015	0.015
NO2+NO3 (MG/L)	0.030 - 0.060	0.040	0.040	0.060 - 0.080	0.073	0.080	0.020 - 0.030	0.022	0.020
AMMONIA (MG/L)	0.020 - 0.040	0.033	0.030	0.060 - 0.400	0.164	0.100	0.030 - 0.070	0.038	0.030
KJEL N (MG/L)	0.900 - 1.400	1.024	1.000	0.800 - 1.200	0.986	1.000	0.800 - 1.300	1.017	0.950
INORG N (MG/L)	0.050 - 0.100	0.073	0.070	0.120 - 0.460	0.237	0.180	0.050 - 0.[illegible]	0.060	0.050
TOTAL N (MG/L)	0.930 - 1.460	1.064	1.030	0.880 - 1.280	1.059	1.060	0.820 - 1.320	1.038	0.970
CHLRPYL A (UG/L)	13.6 - 13.9	13.7	13.7	7.0 - 37.3	22.1	22.1	7.1 - 10.4	8.7	8.7
SECCHI (METERS)	0.6 - 0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9 - 1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9 - 0.9	0.9	0.9

B. Biological characteristics:

1. Phytoplankton -

Sampling Date	Dominant Genera	Algal Units per ml
04/23/74	1. Dactylococcopsis sp.	5,184
	2. Crucigenia sp.	2,641
	3. Nitzschia sp.	1,907
	4. Scenedesmus sp.	294
	5. Microcystis sp.	49
	Other genera	1,244
	Total	10,319
07/11/74	1. Oscillatoria sp.	627
	2. Carteria sp.	502
	3. Dactylococcopsis sp.	502
	4. Crucigenia sp.	314
	5. Euglena sp.	314
	Other genera	815
	Total	3,074
09/18/74	1. Phormidium sp.	2,254
	2. Dactylococcopsis sp.	2,158
	3. Merismopedia sp.	2,014
	4. Chroomonas sp.	1,678
	5. Scenedesmus sp.	1,582
	Other genera	10,119
	Total	19,805

2. Chlorophyll a -

Sampling Date	Station Number	Chlorophyll a (µg/l)
04/23/74	1	13.9
	2	13.6
07/11/74	1	7.0
	2	37.3
09/18/74	1	7.1
	2	10.4

C. Limiting Nutrient Study:

1. Autoclaved, filtered, and nutrient spiked -

Spike (mg/l)	Ortho P Conc. (mg/l)	Inorganic N Conc. (mg/l)	Maximum yield (mg/l-dry wt.)
Control	0.020	0.043	1.1
0.050 P	0.070	0.043	1.6
0.050 P + 1.0 N	0.070	1.043	24.4
1.0 N	0.020	1.043	12.8

2. Discussion -

The control yield of the assay alga, Selenastrum capricornutum, indicates that the potential primary productivity of Lake Mitchell was moderately high at the time the sample was taken (04/23/74). The significant increase in yield when nitrogen was added alone, and the lack of response to the addition of only phosphorus, indicate that the lake was nitrogen limited at that time.

The lake data indicate nitrogen limitation at all sampling times; i.e., the mean inorganic nitrogen to orthophosphorus ratios were 9 to 1 in April, 3 to 1 in July, and 4 to 1 in September, and nitrogen limitation would be expected.

V. LITERATURE REVIEWED

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VI. APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

LAKE RANKINGS

LAKE DATA TO BE USED IN RANKINGS

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500-MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLORA	15-MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS ORTHO P
4601	LAKE ALBERT	0.321	0.170	489.111	106.289	9.200	0.019
4602	ALVIN LAKE	0.067	0.970	442.833	4.700	9.400	0.017
4603	ANGOSTURA RESERVOIR	0.019	0.160	423.333	3.717	13.000	0.005
4604	BRANT LAKE	0.194	0.130	432.833	34.150	11.800	0.113
4605	LAKE BYRON	0.443	0.370	488.333	149.350	9.000	0.146
4606	CLEAR LAKE	0.027	0.075	430.167	11.983	8.800	0.009
4607	CLEAR LAKE	1.400	0.270	495.333	691.000	7.000	0.468
4608	COCHRANE LAKE	0.037	0.150	446.000	15.683	15.000	0.008
4609	COTTONWOOD LAKE	0.685	0.265	490.333	112.017	8.600	0.417
4610	DEERFIELD RESERVOIR	0.033	0.080	303.333	3.650	15.000	0.022
4611	ENEMY SWIM LAKE	0.037	0.085	442.600	14.200	8.200	0.013
4612	LAKE HERMAN	0.340	0.155	485.000	58.733	8.600	0.174
4613	ST JOHN LAKE	0.348	0.080	489.400	120.880	9.800	0.025
4614	LAKE KAMPESKA	0.220	0.105	468.889	20.567	8.200	0.128
4615	MADISON LAKE	0.253	0.090	445.555	22.578	14.000	0.107
4616	LAKE MITCHELL	0.099	0.085	465.833	14.883	13.800	0.015
4617	LAKE NORDEN	0.256	0.165	488.667	46.800	10.000	0.050
4618	OAKWOOD LAKE EAST	0.146	0.175	487.000	113.600	10.000	0.009
4619	OAKWOOD LAKE WEST	0.181	0.135	485.833	159.667	9.600	0.021
4620	PACTOLA RESERVOIR	0.011	0.070	248.444	1.478	11.000	0.006
4621	PICKEREL LAKE	0.049	0.095	439.833	15.833	9.600	0.009
4622	LAKE POINSETT	0.115	0.315	468.444	40.211	10.000	0.023
4623	LAKE RED IRON SOUTH	0.042	0.110	430.333	6.883	7.600	0.010
4624	RICHMOND LAKE	0.187	0.150	410.000	18.467	10.000	0.144
4625	ROY LAKE	0.034	0.070	431.000	13.333	11.000	0.010
4626	SAND LAKE	0.489	0.110	471.800	65.790	12.800	0.288
4627	SHERIDAN LAKE	0.053	0.105	394.000	15.433	15.000	0.016
4628	STOCKADE LAKE	0.233	0.150	432.000	25.400	15.000	0.109

. DATA TO BE USED IN RANKINGS

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500-MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLORA	15-MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS ORTHO P
4629	LAKE VERMILLION	0.211	0.100	472.833	100.800	9.200	0.092
4630	WALL LAKE	0.194	0.160	441.667	55.267	7.400	0.076
4631	WAUBAY LAKE NORTH	0.098	0.145	469.555	127.033	11.400	0.023

PERCENT OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES (NUMBER OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES)

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500-MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLORA	15-MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS ORTHO P	INDEX NO
4601	LAKE ALBERT	20 (6)	20 (6)	10 (3)	23 (7)	68 (20)	60 (18)	201
4602	ALVIN LAKE	67 (20)	0 (0)	57 (17)	90 (27)	63 (19)	63 (19)	340
4603	ANGOSTURA RESERVOIR	97 (29)	30 (9)	87 (26)	93 (28)	20 (6)	100 (30)	427
4604	BRANT LAKE	40 (12)	53 (16)	70 (21)	47 (14)	27 (8)	23 (7)	260
4605	LAKE BYRON	10 (3)	3 (1)	17 (5)	7 (2)	73 (22)	13 (4)	123
4606	CLEAR LAKE	93 (28)	93 (28)	83 (25)	83 (25)	77 (23)	90 (27)	519
4607	CLEAR LAKE	0 (0)	10 (3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	100 (30)	0 (0)	110
4608	COCHRANE LAKE	83 (25)	40 (11)	50 (15)	67 (20)	5 (0)	93 (28)	338
4609	COTTONWOOD LAKE	3 (1)	13 (4)	3 (1)	20 (6)	82 (24)	3 (1)	124
4610	DEERFIELD RESERVOIR	90 (27)	88 (26)	97 (29)	97 (29)	5 (0)	53 (16)	430
4611	ENEMY SWIM LAKE	80 (24)	82 (24)	60 (18)	77 (23)	88 (26)	73 (22)	460
4612	LAKE HERMAN	17 (5)	33 (10)	27 (8)	33 (10)	82 (24)	10 (3)	202
4613	ST JOHN LAKE	13 (4)	88 (26)	7 (2)	13 (4)	53 (16)	43 (13)	217
4614	LAKE KAMPESKA	33 (10)	65 (19)	40 (12)	57 (17)	88 (26)	20 (6)	303
4615	MADISON LAKE	27 (8)	77 (23)	53 (16)	53 (16)	13 (4)	30 (9)	253
4616	LAKE MITCHELL	60 (18)	82 (24)	47 (14)	73 (22)	17 (5)	70 (21)	349
4617	LAKE NORDEN	23 (7)	23 (7)	13 (4)	40 (12)	45 (12)	40 (12)	184
4618	OAKWOOD LAKE EAST	53 (16)	17 (5)	20 (6)	17 (5)	45 (12)	85 (25)	237
4619	OAKWOOD LAKE WEST	50 (15)	50 (15)	23 (7)	3 (1)	58 (17)	57 (17)	241
4620	PACTOLA RESERVOIR	100 (30)	98 (29)	100 (30)	100 (30)	35 (10)	97 (29)	570
4621	PICKEREL LAKE	73 (22)	73 (22)	67 (20)	63 (19)	58 (17)	85 (25)	419
4622	LAKE POINSETT	57 (17)	7 (2)	43 (13)	43 (13)	45 (12)	47 (14)	242
4623	LAKE RED IRON SOUTH	77 (23)	58 (17)	80 (24)	87 (26)	93 (28)	78 (23)	473
4624	RICHMOND LAKE	47 (14)	40 (11)	90 (27)	60 (18)	45 (12)	17 (5)	299
4625	ROY LAKE	87 (26)	98 (29)	77 (23)	80 (24)	35 (10)	78 (23)	455
4626	SAND LAKE	7 (2)	58 (17)	33 (10)	30 (9)	23 (7)	7 (2)	158
4627	SHERIDAN LAKE	70 (21)	65 (19)	93 (28)	70 (21)	5 (0)	67 (20)	370
4628	STOCKADE LAKE	30 (9)	40 (11)	73 (22)	50 (15)	5 (0)	27 (8)	225

PERCENT OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES (NUMBER OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES)

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500-MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLORA	15-MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS ORTHO P	INDEX NO
4629	LAKE VERMILLION	37 (11)	70 (21)	30 (9)	27 (8)	68 (20)	33 (10)	265
4630	WALL LAKE	43 (13)	27 (8)	63 (19)	37 (11)	97 (29)	37 (11)	304
4631	WAUBAY LAKE NORTH	63 (19)	47 (14)	37 (11)	10 (3)	30 (9)	50 (15)	237

LAKES RANKED BY INDEX NOS.

RANK	LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	INDEX NO
1	4620	PACTOLA RESERVOIR	530
2	4606	CLEAR LAKE	519
3	4623	LAKE RED IRON SOUTH	473
4	4611	ENEMY SWIM LAKE	460
5	4625	ROY LAKE	455
6	4610	DEERFIELD RESERVOIR	430
7	4603	ANGOSTURA RESERVOIR	427
8	4621	PICKEREL LAKE	419
9	4627	SHERIDAN LAKE	370
10	4616	LAKE MITCHELL	349
11	4602	ALVIN LAKE	340
12	4608	COCHRANE LAKE	338
13	4630	WALL LAKE	304
14	4614	LAKE KAMPESKA	303
15	4624	RICHMOND LAKE	299
16	4629	LAKE VERMILLION	265
17	4604	BRANT LAKE	260
18	4615	MADISON LAKE	253
19	4622	LAKE POINSETT	242
20	4619	OAKWOOD LAKE WEST	241
21	4631	WAUBAY LAKE NORTH	237
22	4618	OAKWOOD LAKE EAST	237
23	4628	STOCKADE LAKE	225
24	4613	ST JOHN LAKE	217
25	4612	LAKE HERMAN	202
26	4601	LAKE ALBERT	201
27	4617	LAKE NORDEN	184
	4626	SAND LAKE	158

LAKES RANKED BY INDEX NOS.

RANK	LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	INDEX NO
29	4609	COTTONWOOD LAKE	124
30	4605	LAKE BYRON	123
31	4607	CLEAR LAKE	110

CONVERSION FACTORS

Hectares x 2.471 = acres

Kilometers x 0.6214 = miles

Meters x 3.281 = feet

Cubic meters x 8.107×10^{-4} = acre/feet

Square kilometers x 0.3861 = square miles

Cubic meters/sec x 35.315 = cubic feet/sec

Centimeters x 0.3937 = inches

Kilograms x 2.205 = pounds

Kilograms/square kilometer x 5.711 = lbs/square mile

APPENDIX C

PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL DATA

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 76/05/03

461601
43 44 22.0 098 01 50.0 3
LAKE MITCHELL
46035 SOUTH DAKOTA
090691

11EPALES 2111202
0024 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00010 WATER TEMP CENT	00300 DO MG/L	00077 TRANSP SECCHI INCHES	00094 CNDUCTVY FIELD MICROMHO	00400 PH SU	00410 T ALK CACO3 MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P
74/04/23	09 45	0000	10.5		26	462	8.30	166	0.040	1.400	0.060	0.011
	09 45	0005	10.4	9.6		497	8.30	166	0.030	0.900	0.040	0.010
	09 45	0015	10.4	9.8		591	8.25	164	0.040	1.000	0.050	0.012
	09 45	0020	10.4	9.6		633	8.20	160	0.040	0.900	0.040	0.007
74/07/11	13 35	0000	24.5	5.0	48	1087	8.30	185	0.100	1.000	0.080	0.065
	13 35	0005	24.3	3.8		1082	8.20	186	0.150	0.800	0.080	0.075
	13 35	0015	23.9	1.8		1076	8.00	188	0.300	1.000	0.080	0.097
	13 35	0020	23.6	1.2		1073	8.00	192	0.400	1.000	0.060	0.090
74/09/18	15 30	0000	19.2	9.8	36	1018	8.00	189	0.040	0.900	0.020K	0.010
	15 30	0005	18.1	8.2		993	7.90	189	0.030	0.900	0.020K	0.010
	15 30	0014	17.4	6.2		983	7.72	189	0.030	0.800	0.020K	0.015

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P	32217 CHLRPHYL A UG/L	00031 INCDT LT REMNING PERCENT
74/04/23	09 45	0000	0.097	13.9	
	09 45	0005	0.088		
	09 45	0015	0.090		
	09 45	0020	0.100		
74/07/11	13 35	0000	0.115	7.0	
	13 35	0005	0.149		
	13 35	0009			1.0
	13 35	0015	0.137		
	13 35	0020	0.140		
74/09/18	15 30	0000	0.080	7.1	
	15 30	0005	0.074		
	15 30	0006			1.0
	15 30	0014	0.081		

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE
LESS THAN INDICATED

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 76/05/03

461602
43 45 35.0 098 03 15.0 3
LAKE MITCHELL
46035 SOUTH DAKOTA
090691

11EPALES 2111202
0016 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00010 WATER TEMP CENT	00300 DO MG/L	00077 TRANSP SECCHI INCHES	00094 CNDUCTVY FIELD MICRUMHO	00400 PH SU	00410 T ALK CACO3 MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P
74/04/23	10 10 0000		10.8		23	451	8.25	159	0.030	1.100	0.030	0.008
	10 10 0005		10.7	9.6		503	8.20	159	0.020	1.000	0.030	0.005
	10 10 0010		10.7	9.8		590	8.20	159	0.030	0.900	0.030	0.006
74/07/11	13 15 0000		26.0	7.2	36	1119	8.60	187	0.080	1.200	0.080	0.083
	13 15 0005		26.0	7.4		1118	8.60	189	0.060	1.000	0.060	0.081
	13 15 0011		26.0	7.0		1119	8.60	185	0.060	0.900	0.070	0.085
74/09/18	15 10 0000		19.2	9.6	36	1037	7.96	195	0.070	1.200	0.030	0.025
	15 10 0005		19.2	9.8		1027	7.95	192	0.030	1.000	0.020K	0.015
	15 10 0010		18.8	9.6		1016	7.95	190	0.030	1.300	0.020K	0.016

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P	32217 CHLRPHYL A UG/L	00031 INCDT LT REMNING PERCENT
74/04/23	10 10 0000		0.094	13.6	
	10 10 0005		0.099		
	10 10 0010		0.108		
74/07/11	13 15 0000		0.155	37.3	
	13 15 0005		0.129		1.0
	13 15 0006				
	13 15 0011		0.133		
74/09/18	15 10 0000		0.106	10.4	
	15 10 0005		0.084		1.0
	15 10 0010		0.078		

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE
LESS THAN INDICATED

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APPENDIX D

TRIBUTARY DATA

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 76/05/04

461042
43 46 00.0 098 06 20.0 4
FIRESTEEL CREEK
46 7.5 LOOMIS
T/LAKE MITCHELL 090691
BRDG ON SEC RD 1.8 MI S OF LOOMIS
11EPALES 2111204
0000 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
74/11/09	10 30		0.008	2.600	0.060	0.015	0.055
75/04/12	10 45		0.090	2.000	0.070	0.015	0.070
75/05/12	17 00		0.005	1.050	0.020	0.015	0.090
75/06/09	17 50		0.010	0.550	0.035	0.070	0.173

TRIBUTARY FLOW INFORMATION FOR SOUTH DAKOTA 05/03/76

LAKE CODE 4616 MITCHELL

TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA OF LAKE(SQ KM) 1522.9

TRIBUTARY	SUB-DRAINAGE AREA(SQ KM)	NORMALIZED FLOWS(CMS) JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	MEAN
4616A1	1522.9	0.014	0.110	1.897	2.662	1.614	2.209	0.368	0.212	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.758
4616A2	1471.1	0.048	0.142	1.869	2.605	1.586	2.180	0.396	0.241	0.014	0.006	0.003	0.006	0.758
4616ZZ	51.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.007

SUMMARY

TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA OF LAKE = 1522.9
SUM OF SUB-DRAINAGE AREAS = 1522.9

TOTAL FLOW IN = 9.18
TOTAL FLOW OUT = 9.09

MEAN MONTHLY FLOWS AND DAILY FLOWS(CMS)

TRIBUTARY	MONTH	YEAR	MEAN FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW
4616A1	10	74	0.0	12	0.0				
	11	74	0.0	9	0.0				
	12	74	0.0	15	0.0				
	1	75	0.0	19	0.0				
	2	75	0.0	7	0.0				
	3	75	0.0	8	0.0				
	4	75	0.0	12	0.0				
	5	75	0.0	12	0.0				
	6	75	0.0	9	0.0	23	0.0		
	7	75	0.0	14	0.0				
	8	75	0.0	11	0.0				
	9	75	0.0	15	0.0				
4616A2	10	74	0.006	12	0.003				
	11	74	0.003	9	0.003				
	12	74	0.008	15	0.014				
	1	75	0.006	19	0.006				
	2	75	0.006	7	0.006				
	3	75	0.057	8	0.028				
	4	75	0.057	12	0.028				
	5	75	0.028	12	0.006				
	6	75	0.014	9	0.006	23	0.0		
	7	75	0.0	14	0.0				
	8	75	0.0	11	0.0				
	9	75	0.0	15	0.0				
4616ZZ	10	74	0.0						
	11	74	0.0						
	12	74	0.0						
	1	75	0.0						
	2	75	0.0						
	3	75	0.0						
	4	75	0.014						
	5	75	0.014						
	6	75	0.0						
	7	75	0.0						
	8	75	0.0						
	9	75	0.0						